

Questions and Answers

34TH STREET BRIDGE DECK REPAIR

RFQ Specification No. PW23-0141F

All interested parties had the opportunity to submit questions in writing by email to Brandon Snow, Senior Buyer, by date questions were due. The answers to the questions received are provided below and posted to the City's website at www.TacomaPurchasing.org: Navigate to Current Contracting Opportunities / Services Solicitations, and then click Questions and Answers for this Specification. This information IS NOT considered an addendum. Respondents should consider this information when submitting their proposals.

Question 1: Does this project have any plans?

Answer 1: The 2022 bridge inspection report, along with annotated 1935 plan drawings, a 2022 initial seismic and load rating deficiency evaluation, a 2022 WSBIS Local Agency Inventory Report, and photos of existing conditions, have been attached for reference.

The current annual bridge report is also available online: https://www.cityoftacoma.org/cms/One.aspx?portalld=169&pageId=206270 (Select 'Annual Bridge Inspection Report' drop-down menu. Then select link to 'Current Annual Bridge Report'. Navigate to Bridge No. 28 34thP-A)

Revised: 07/08/2022

BRIDGE INSPECTION REPORT

Status: Released Printed On: 4/25/2022 Agency: TACOMA

CD Guid: f439ffb4-0148-4e4a-9910-ed839b882bca Release Date: 4/21/2022 Program Mgr: Sonia L. Lowry

Br. No. 28 34thP-A

SID 08512200

Br. Name EAST 34TH STREET

Carrying EAST 34TH STREET Intersecting PACIFIC TO A ST

Route On

03234 Mile Post 10.00

Route Under Mile Post

Inspe	ector'	s Signature SJC	С	Cert# (G03	15 Cert	Exp D	ate 4/1	5/2026	Co-In	spector's	Signatu	ıre CDî	N				-
								Insp	ection	s Perf	ormed	i						
Rep	ort 7	Гуре	Insp	ectio	n T	ype			Date	Fı	eq F	Hours	Inspe	ctor	Cert	No	Co-Ir	ısp.
Rout	ine								6/17/2020) 24	. 2	2.5	SJC		G031	5	CNS	
Inter	<u>im</u>								4/4/2022	<u>60</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>3.0</u>	<u>SJC</u>		G031	<u>15</u>	CDN	
Infor	matic	<u>onal</u>							4/4/2022				SJC		G031	<u>15</u>	<u>CDN</u>	
8		Alignment (1661)	36		Operatin	g Tons	(1552)	0		Bridge R	ails (1684)	2		No Utilitie	s	(2675)
5	3	Deck Overall (1663)	1.0)1		Op RF	(1553)	0		Transitio	n (1685)	0.50		Asphalt D	epth	(2610)
5		Superstructure (1671)	21		Inventory	y Tons	(1555)	0		Guardrai	ls (1686)	1937		Year Built		(1332)
5		Substructure (1676)	0.6	60		Inv RF	(1556)	0		Terminal	s (1687)	0		Year Reb	uilt	(1336)
9		Culvert (1678)	5		Operatin	g Level	(1660)	44.5		Bridge R	ail Ht (2612)			<u> </u>		
9		Chan/Protection	(1677)	Р		Open/Clo	osed	(1293	8.50		Design C	urb Ht (2611)					
N		Pier/Abut/Prot (1679)	5		Structura	al Eval	(1657))									
9		Waterway (1662)	2		Deck Ge	ometry	(1658)								IS Risk Cate	-	
N		Scour ((1680)	9		Undercle	earance	(1659)	1							utine: Low R		
		L		'		_									Unden	water: No Ris	sk Cate	egory
								lr	nspecti	ion Fla	nas							
N		Soundings (2693	3)		Ме	asure Cle	arance		T -		Rating (2	2688)	Р	Photos	(2691)	QA F	lag (2695)
									BMS E	lemen	ts		-					
Ele	men	t	Ele	ement	Des	scription				Total	Units	С	S 1	CS	2	CS 3		CS 4
		0 0								44040		_1	40407		^		^	444

N	5	Soundings (2693)	Measure Clearance (2694)	N	Revise F	Rating (26	688) P	D Photos (269	1)	QA Flag (2695)
			В	MS E	lement	s	•			
Eler	Element Description				Total	Units	CS 1	CS 2	CS 3	CS 4
	12	Concrete Deck			11640	SF	1049	7 0	0	1143
	35	Concrete Deck So	ffit		11640	SF	1064	0 0	1000	0
	110	Concrete Girder			1454	LF	144	0 0	14	0
	144	Concrete Arch			485	LF	48	5 0	0	0
	150	Concrete Column	on Spandrel Arch		28	EA	1	8 0	8	2
	155	Concrete Floor Be	am		648	LF	64	5 0	3	0
	205	Concrete Pile/Colu	ımn		20	EA	1	1 0	5	4
	215	Concrete Abutmer	nt		160	LF	16	0 0	0	0
	234	Concrete Pier Cap	n/Crossbeam		96	LF	9	6 0	0	0
	266	Concrete Sidewalk			4850	SF	451	7 0	333	0
	310	Elastomeric Bearir	ng		4	EA		0 0	4	0
	311 Moveable Bearing (roller, sliding, etc)				4	EA		4 0	0	0
	321 Concrete Roadway Approach Slab				768	SF	66	8 0	100	0
	331	Concrete Bridge R	Railing		970	LF	95	0 20	0	0
	370 Seismic - Longitudinal Restrainer				4	EA		4 0	0	0

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Br. No. 28 34thP-A

SID 08512200

Br. Name EAST 34TH STREET

Carrying EAST 34TH STREET Intersecting PACIFIC TO A ST

Route On 03234

Mile Post 10.00

Route Under Mile Post

	BMS Elements (Continued)											
Element	Element Description	Total	Units	CS 1	CS 2	CS 3	CS 4					
371	Seismic - Transverse Restrainer	8	EA	8	0	0	0					
376	Concrete Deck Delamination Testing	11640	SF	10497	0	0	1143					
402	Open Concrete Joint	48	LF	0	0	0	48					
408	Steel Sliding Plate	96	LF	72	0	24	0					
800	Asphaltic Concrete (AC) Overlay	11640	SF	7660	0	0	3980					

Notes

0 The bridge orientation is west to east. The structure has 6 spans which are labeled 1 through 6. There are a total of 9 piers, which are labeled 1 through 9, from west to east.

Due to the complexity of the structure, it is advised to see the "2020 Inspector Layout Sheet" in the plans section of Bridgeworks.

Access to west abutment is through NW business parking area. There is a gate with a lock on it. Lock is currently frozen and should be replaced. Access to underside of bridge is south of 34th Street (12316 Pacific ave - Ahsleys Pipe Shop) via an access with a locked gate.

- 11 The bridge is posted for EV 3 vehicles and signs have been installed on the structure. The city has issued a permit for all impacted EV3 vehicles which allows those EV3's to still use the bridge if they adhere to the 10 MPH advisory speed limit.
- 12 The deck appears to be in poor condition. The caveat to this statement is most of the deck is covered in a failing chip seal and it is not visible to inspect. The chip seal is failing/failed on the deck. The deck is showing cracks, spalls, exposed reinforcing steel, and delaminations.

Specific deficienies noted in the files tab along with mapping of locations and noted in BMS element 376.

35 The concrete deck soffit in span 1, 3, 5, and 6, appear to be in good condition. There are some minor cracking with leacheate.

The concrete deck soffit in span 2 appears to be in fair to good condition. There is a 1/2" crack in several locations with leacheate and rust staining as noted in the 2018 inspection.

The concrete deck soffit in span 4 appears to be in fair condition. The "spans" between spandrel columns 3 to 13 show evidience of transverse and longitudinal cracking. There is leaching and effloresceance show through these locations.

110 General girder deficiency note: All of the girders within the arch appear to have hairline leaching cracks with efflorescence. Some of the cracks appear to be near midspan of the girder. Many of these spalls and cracks have not appeared to have changed since previous inspections. Many of these deficiencies appear to be minor.

Span 1:

Girder 1, near pier 2 has a 6"x6" spall.

Girder 2, near pier 2 has 2 spall with exposed reinforcing steel on the bottom surface. Approximate size is 1'x1' each.

Girder 4, near pier 1 has a 5" long crack on the south face, approximately 1/8" wide.

Span 2:

Girder 4, near pier 2, has a 6"x6" spall.

Span 7:

Girder 1, north face, has an 8" spall the full height of the girder with 22" of exposed reinforcing steel.

Girder 3, north face, has 3 short sections of exposed reinforcing steel near midspan. There is also an exposed reinforcing steel near pier 8.

Span 8:

Girder 4, there is an exposed reinforcing steel 24" long, near pier 8.

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Br. No. 28 34thP-A **SID** 08512200

2200 Br. Name EAST 34TH STREET

Carrying EAST 34TH STREET Intersecting PACIFIC TO A ST

Route On 03234 Mile Post 10.00

Route Under Mile Post

Notes (Continued)

144 Overall, the concrete arches appear to be in good condition.

There are a couple of minor deficiencies to note:

Arch 1 has a vertical leaching crack at the cold joint on the insdie face near spandrel column 2. There are also hairline diagonal cracks, 12" on center for approx. 10 feet, on the top of the arch between spandrel column 7 and 8.

150 Overall, the spandrel arch columns appear to be in fair condition. The spandrel columns appear to have areas of poor concrete consolidation, leaving many rock pockets. When the rock pockets spall, they leave exposed reinforcing steel.

Many of the spandrel columns have a crack all around the column at the top, where it connects to the girder.

SC1A is spalled at the bottom of the south face, and 24" high on the SEC. Three of the corners at the bottom of the column have spalls. There is a 12" spall in the

NWC near the arch and a 10" x 6" spall, NWC, with exposed bar.

SC1B is spalled on the SWC, 32" high x 6" wide x 4" deep. There is 21" of exposed reinforcing steel.

SC2A has four spalls on the NW corner, with a total of 12" of exposed reinforcing steel. The lower 10 ft. of the NWC is all spalled.

SC2B has a crack in NEC at mid-height of column. This crack is forming into a spall.

SC3A SEC near the Arch has a 12" x 8" spall.

SC3B is spalled on the SEC (16" high x 3" wide x 2" deep) which has 12" of exposed reinforcing steel.

SC4A at the SWC support, there is 18" of exposed reinforcing steel.

SC8B, there is an 8" spall on the SWC with 4" of exposed reinforcing steel. The north face has cracking on the bottom half.

SC12A is spalled on the SEC. It has 18" of exposed reinforcing steel at the base, and 12" of exposed reinforcing near the lower third point of the column. This spall is approx. 12' high on the NEC. There are two reinforcing bars exposed at the base and 8' of exposed vertical reinforcing.

SC12B is spalled on the NW edge at the bottom at Arch B. There is a 6" spall at the base of the column.

SC13A has rock pockets near mid-height and a 14" x 4" x 2" deep spall with 11" of exposed reinforcing at the NEC. The spall on the SE C has 8" of exposed reinforcing at the base and 8" of exposed reinforcing near the one quarter height. There is also a spall on the SW edge and a spall and delamination on the NW edge at the construction joint. There is a crack at NW corner at mid-height. The crack is fully across the column face horizontally.

SC13B is spalled on the NW and SW corners, with 30" of exposed reinforcing.

SC14A is spalled on the SEC, 26" high x 4" wide x 2" deep, just above the mid-height strut. It has 18" of exposed reinforcing. There is approx. 10 ft. of rock pockets on this column. The NE and NW corners are spalled, with approx. 8' of exposed reinforcing at each.

155 Overall, the concrete floor beams are in good condition. Several of the floorbeams are exhibiting leaching cracks with effloresceanse.

Specific Deficiencies are: There are two exposed reinforcing steel, approx. 10" and 20" in length, in the west face of the Pier 6 floorbeam

Mile Post 10.00

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Br. No. 28 34thP-A

SID 08512200

Br. Name EAST 34TH STREET

Route On

Carrying EAST 34TH STREET Intersecting PACIFIC TO A ST

03234 **Route Under** Mile Post

Notes (Continued)

205 There are four columns each, at Piers 2, 3, and 8, and two columns each at Piers 4, 5, 6, and 7. The concrete pile/columns appear to be in fair, to good, condition. Specific deficiencies are:

Column 3B, has a 5" spall with exposed reinforcing on the west face, just above the strut. On the east face, there is a 2 ft. x 1 ft. spall

Column 4A has three pieces of exposed reinforcing steel on the west face and three pieces on the south face, near midheight. There are 4 spalls on south face at bottom 10 ft. of the column. There is a 12" x12" spall with exposed reinfocing steel in the section. Column 4B has a 12" spall with exposed reinforcing on the west face, near the top. Column 5A, SE edge, has an 11" x 5" x 2" deep spall with exposed vertical reinforcing. It is located in the construction joint, at the strut, between Columns 5A and 5B. Column 5b has 18" of exposed vertical reinforcing on the north face at mid-height.

Column 7A has a crack at the sidwalk support.

- 215 The concrete abutments appear to be in good condition. There are small, minor blemishes evident on the faces of the abutments.
- 234 The crossbeams appear to be in good condition. There are some minor deficiencies at the top of the columns at Piers 4, 5, 6 and 7 which have vertical leaching cracks.
- 266 The concrete sidewalk supports appear to be in good condition. The sidewalk surface appears to be in fair to poor condition. There are signs of deficiencies in several locations.

Specific deficienies noted in the files tab along with mapping.

A complete list of size and locations for spalls, delaminations, and cracking can be found in the Files Tab along with mapping of the locations. This was from chain dragging which occured in March 2022 to document all of the deck and sidewalk deficiencies.

310 The elements we are noting as "elastomeric bearings" are reall more like heavy asphalt material which may allow movement similar to a elastomeric bearing. This item is the most logical place for these elements.

The elastomeric bearings appear to be in fair to poor condition as noted in the 2018 inspection. Some of the material is deteriorated to a state which it can be easily broken off and removed from the wearing interface between the colum and crossbeam. Due to this, all bearings are being put into CS3.

311 The moveable bearings appear to be in good condition and show no signs of deficiencies.

There are movable bearings are at Pier 4 and Pier 7 at the top of the columns. These are sliding plates which appear to be in good condition and show no signs of deficiencies.

321 The concrete approach slabs are note visible during this inspection due to a chip seal overlay installed on the top of them. The portions which are visible show signs of surface war, exposed aggregate, and small surface defects and spalls. The approach slab with this wear is accounted for in CS3.

The chip seal overlay appears to be in poor condition and has failed. This amount of poor/failed chip seal is accounted for in element #800.

- 331 The concrete bridge rails appear to be in good condition and show no signs of deficiencies. Note, a 20 ft. segment near midspan, south side was removed and replaced due to a car accident. This accounts for the amount of rail in CS2.
- 370 The longitudinal restrainers appear to be in good condition and show no signs of deficiencies.
- 371 The transverse restrainers appear to be in good condition and show no signs of deficiencies.
- 376 Specific deficienies noted in the files tab along with mapping.

A complete list of size and locations for spalls, delaminations, and cracking can be found in the Files Tab along with mapping of the locations. This was from chain dragging which occured in March 2022 to document all of the deck and sidewalk deficiencies.

402 The open concrete joints in the bridge deck have all failed and no longer function.

Mile Post 10.00

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Br. No. 28 34thP-A **SID** 0851220

EAST 34TH STREET

Carrying

SID 08512200 Br. Name EAST 34TH STREET

Route On

03234

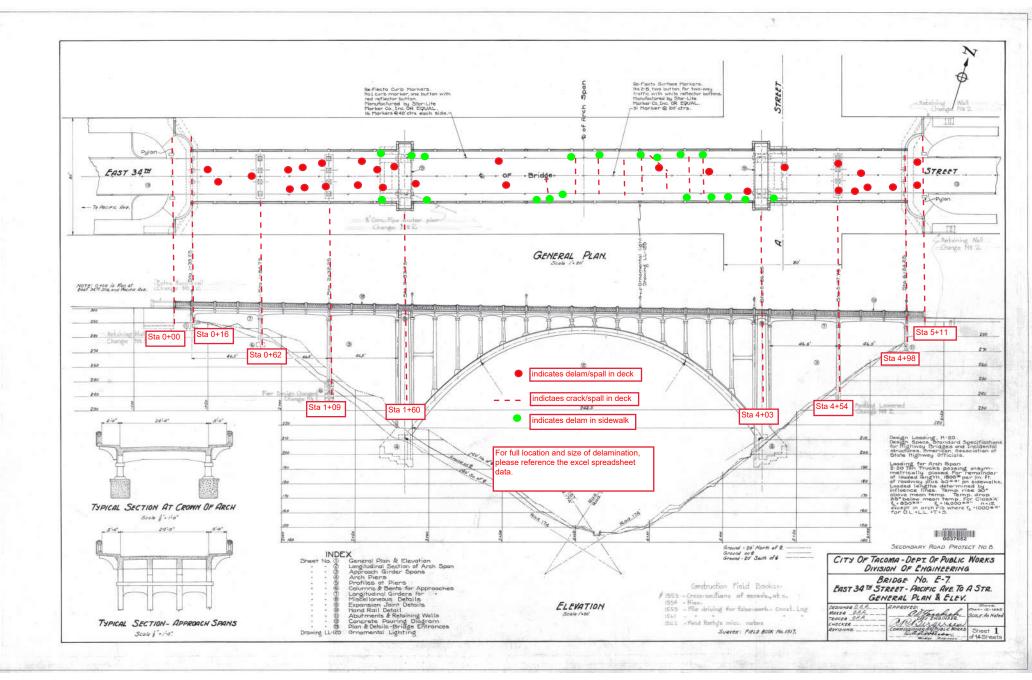
Intersecting PACIFIC TO A ST Route Under Mile Post

Notes (Continued)

- The steel plates are working loose and make a loud noise when a vehicle passes. These plates have been repaired several times by Tacoma crews, but need futher attention. 2018, The sliding plate on pier 5 has been removed. The westbound lane header is spalling from impact loads.
- 800 The chip seal over the roadway is in poor condition. It has worn away in the wheel paths. Note, 100 SF of failed AC overlay comes from the chip seal on the concrete approach raodway slabs on either end as noted in element ID 321.
- 1663 In April 2022, the city performed a delamination check of the deck and sidewalks. Due to the amount of delamination found (9.4% deck) BMS element 1663 was changed from a 5 to a 3. This was a change also recommended by WSDOT.

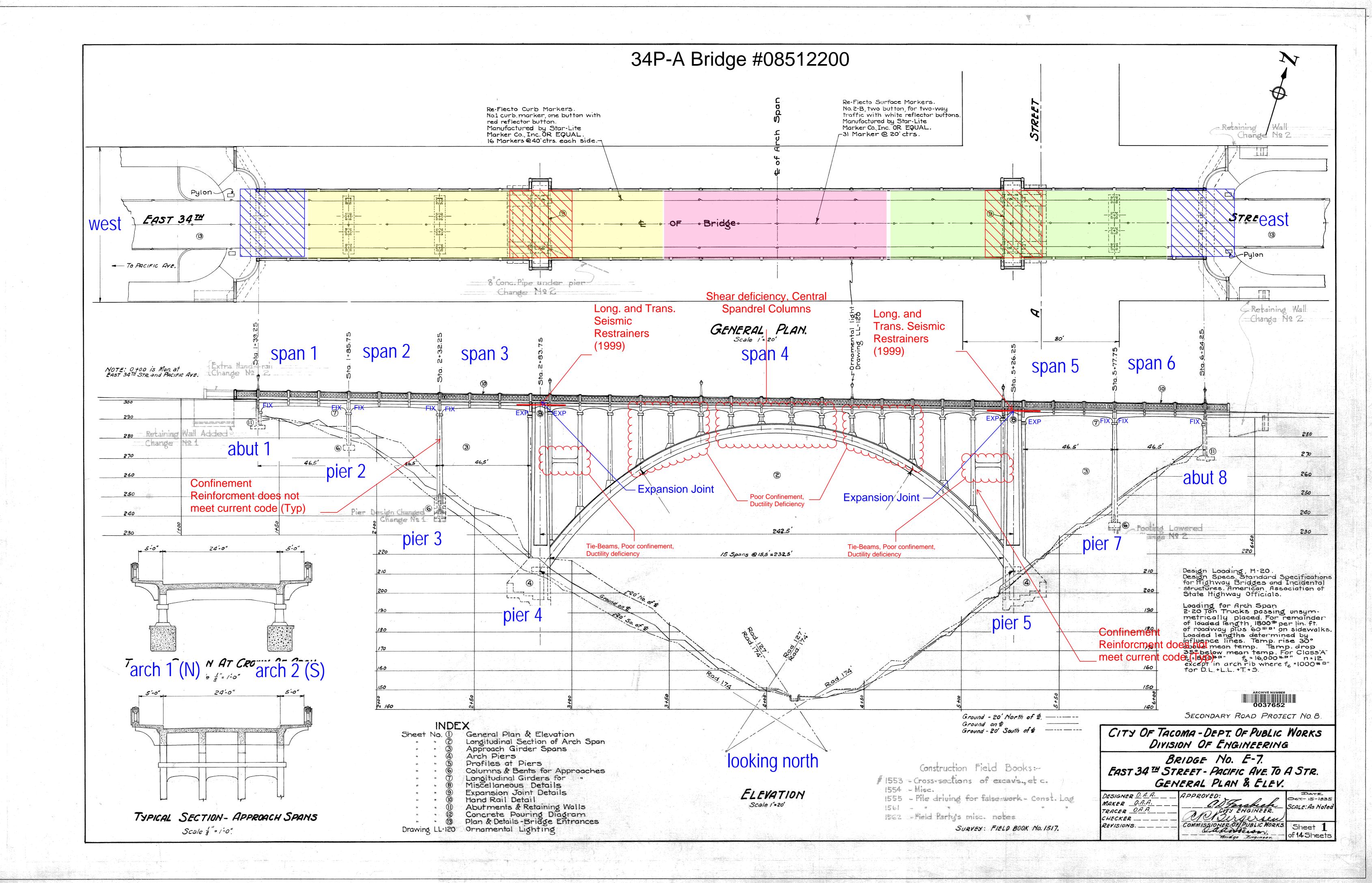
			Repairs				
Repair No	Pr	R	Repair Descriptions	BMS	Noted	Maint	Verified
10005	М	В	resurface concrete deck with a concrete overlay	12	6/17/2020		
10006	М	В	patch all spalls and exposed reinforcing steel of the superstructure	110, 150, 155, 205	6/17/2020		
10007	М	В	repair or replace all bearings	310, 311	6/17/2020		
10008	М	В	replace concrete approach slabs	321	6/17/2020		
10009	3	В	remove vegetation from under the bridge, in the gulch for easier access prior to next inspection.	0	6/17/2020		
10010	3	В	replace lock on west side abutment access next to business. The existing lock is frozen.	0	6/17/2020		
10011	М	В	repair sidewalk spalls and exposed reinforcing steel	266	6/17/2020		
10012	М	В	repair/replace failed expansion joints	408	6/17/2020		

			Inspe	ection	s Pe	rforme	d and F	Resou	ırces Req	uired
Report Type		<u>Date</u>	Freq	<u>Hrs</u>	Insp	CertNo	Coinsp			<u>Note</u>
Routine		6/17/2020	24	2.5	SJC	G0315	CNS	2020 ı	outine inspec	ction
Resources	Hours	Min	Pref	Max	Fre	eq Date	Nee	d Date	Override	Notes
UBIT	3.00	30	60	60						SDOT UBIT was used for 2016 inspection
UBIT	8.00	30	60	60						SDOT UBIT was used for 2010 inspection.
UBIT	3.50	30	60	60						UB60 used for 2008 inspection. The UB50 and UB30 will require deployment off both sides.
Flagging	4.00	LA	LA	LA						Contact Steve Carstens at 253.591.5263 to arrange for flagging.
Interim		4/4/2022	60	8.0	SJC	G0315	CDN		n inspection p and sidewalks	performed to verify amount of delamination in s.
Informational		4/4/2022			SJC	G0315	CDN	inform	ational to inse	ert new deck delamination information.



34TH Street P-A Deck Delaminations

	Sta	Offset	R/L	1	W	SF
Approach slab	511	3	17 =	9	12	108
Approach slab	511	6	R	2	11	22
Deck/Spall	500	4	R	2	4	8
Deck/Spall	485	4	R	9	12	108
	<u> </u>					
Deck/Spall	475	4	R	2	3	6
Deck/Spall	465	11	R	2	3	6
Deck/Spall	450	5	L L	2	3	6
Deck/Spall	450	5	R	1	4	4
Deck/Spall	420	4	L	1	3	3
Deck/Spall	380	12	R	3	3	9
Deck/Spall	350	3	L	5	8	40
Deck/CRACK	340	NA	NA	1	24	24
Deck/CRACK	330	NA	NA	1	24	24
Deck/CRACK	317	NA	NA	1	24	24
Deck/Spall	290-310	5	L	4	20	80
Deck/CRACK	290	NA	NA	1	24	24
Deck/CRACK	275	NA	NA	1	24	24
Deck/CRACK	260	NA	NA	1	24	24
Deck/CRACK	250	NA	NA	1	24	24
Deck/CRACK	230	NA	NA	1	11	11
Deck/Spall	210	7	R	2	3	6
Deck/Spall	190-234	7	L	2	44	88
Deck/Spall	190	2	R	10	10	100
Deck/Spall	170	4	R	1	2	2
Deck/Spall	150	4	L	5	7	35
Deck/Spall	130	4	L	2	3	6
Deck/Spall	120-142	2	R	3	22	66
Deck/Spall	125	4	R	2	3	6
Deck/Spall	125	10	R	2	2	4
Deck/Spall	115	7	L	1	1	1
Deck/Spall	100	5	R	4	2	8
Deck/Spall	100	3	L	2	6	12
Deck/Spall	85	4	L	11	2	22
Deck/Spall	85	3	R	2	3	6
Deck/Spall	75	2	L	2	2	4
Deck/Spall	75	4	R	1	9	9
Deck/Spall	50	0	NA	9	9	81
Deck/Spall	15	1	R	3	10	30
Approach slab	5	1	L	2	3	6
'				Tota		1071



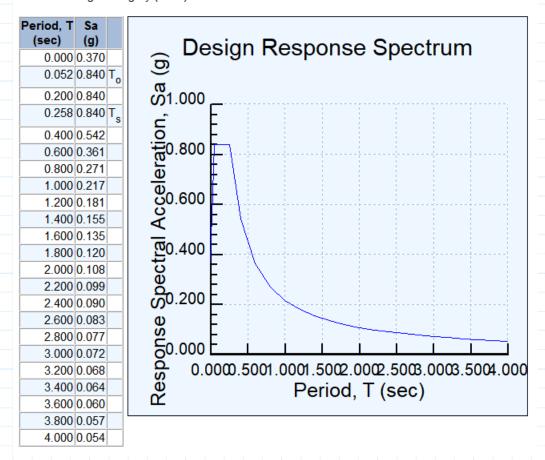
Subject: <u>Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies</u>

<u>evaluation</u>

Seismic parameters

Based on the bridge coordination and site class B, the design response spectrum is:

Seismic Design Category (SDC) = B



Csm = 0.84

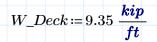
We assume that expansion joints have been connected using a link-slab system. In this case, spandrel columns are more vulnerable in the transverse direction. Using a simplified approach and considering the mass based on the tributary area, the seismic moment and shear are calculated as follows:



Subject: <u>Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies</u>

evaluation

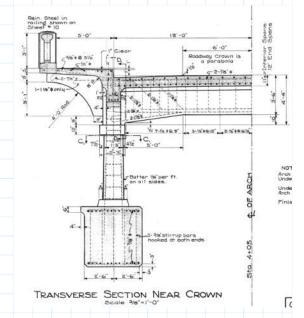
FRP layers to enhance confinement at top and bottom of the columns



Column 3:

$$C3_A := (1 \ ft + 8 \ in)^2 = 400 \ in^2$$

 $HCol_3 = 25 \ \mathbf{ft} + 8 \ \mathbf{in}$



$$EQ_3 \coloneqq Csm \cdot \left(\frac{W_Deck}{2} \cdot 15.5 \ \textbf{\textit{ft}} + C3_A \cdot HCol_3 \cdot 0.155 \ \frac{\textbf{\textit{kip}}}{\textbf{\textit{ft}}^3} \cdot 0.5\right) = 65.51 \ \textbf{\textit{kip}}$$

$$M_C3 \coloneqq \frac{EQ_3 \cdot HCol_3}{2} = 840.71 \ \textbf{\textit{kip}} \cdot \textbf{\textit{ft}}$$

$$As := 3 \cdot 0.79 \ in^2$$
 3-#8

$$Fy = 40 \, ksi$$

$$ds = 1$$
 $ft + 8$ $in - 2$ in

$$f'c \coloneqq 4 \ ksi$$

$$b \coloneqq 1 \ \mathbf{ft} + 8 \ \mathbf{in}$$

$$Mp \coloneqq 1.10 \cdot \left(As \cdot Fy \cdot \left(ds - 0.5 \cdot \frac{As \cdot Fy}{0.85 \cdot f'c \cdot b} \right) \right) = 150.363 \text{ kip · ft}$$

$$\frac{M_C3}{Mp} = 5.591$$

The ratio of elastic demand to plastic capacity is more than 5.0. It means a significant plastic curvature is expected at the top and bottom of the spandrel columns. Good confinement is needed to avoid concrete degradation and buckling of the longitudinal/vertical bars. Currently, ties are provided at 12-inch spacing. This spacing does not meet the code minimum requirement for tie spacing. Therefore, 4-6 layers of FRP are expected to achieve desirable confinement at this location.

Project Number: Calculation By: <u>SJN</u> Date: <u>04/21/22</u>

Subject: <u>Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies</u> evaluation

Column 2:

$$C2_A := (1 \ ft + 8 \ in)^2 = 400 \ in^2$$

$$HCol_2 = 36 \ ft$$

$$EQ_2 := Csm \cdot \left(\frac{W_Deck}{2} \cdot 15.5 \ \textit{ft} + C2_A \cdot HCol_2 \cdot 0.155 \ \frac{\textit{kip}}{\textit{ft}^3} \cdot 0.5\right) = 67.379 \ \textit{kip}$$

$$M_C2 \coloneqq \frac{EQ_2 \cdot HCol_2}{2} = 1213 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$\frac{M_{-}C2}{Mp} = 8.066$$

Significant confinement enhancemnet using FRP is needed.

Column 6:

$$C6_A := (1 \ ft + 8 \ in)^2 = 400 \ in^2$$

$$HCol_6 = 7.5 \ ft$$

$$EQ_6 \coloneqq Csm \cdot \left(\frac{W_Deck}{2} \cdot 15.5 \ \textit{ft} + C6_A \cdot HCol_6 \cdot 0.155 \ \frac{\textit{kip}}{\textit{ft}^3} \cdot 0.5\right) = 62.225 \ \textit{kip}$$

$$M_{C6} = \frac{EQ_{6} \cdot HCol_{6}}{2} = 233 \text{ kip} \cdot \text{ft}$$

$$\frac{M_C6}{Mp} = 1.552$$

Minimum confinement enhancement is expected for shorter columns

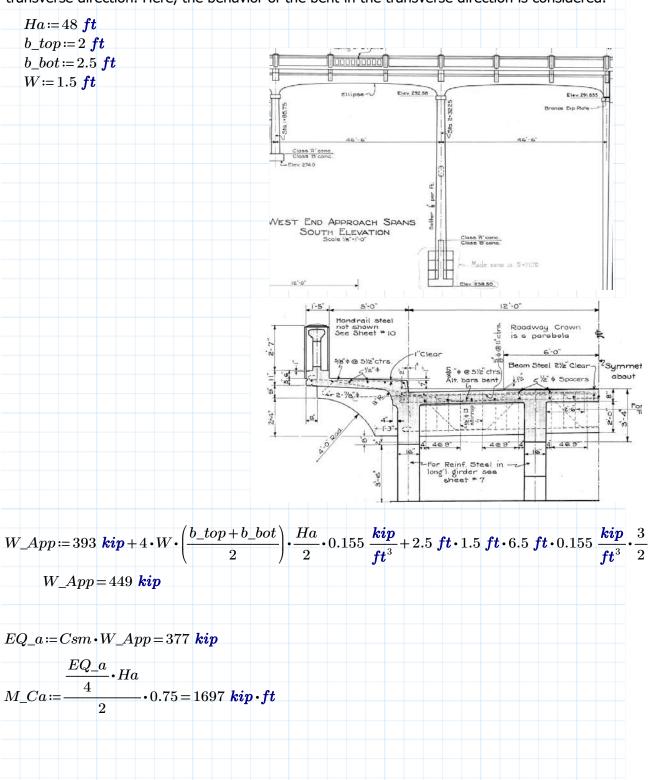


Subject: <u>Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies</u>

evaluation

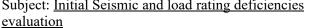
Columns at approch spans

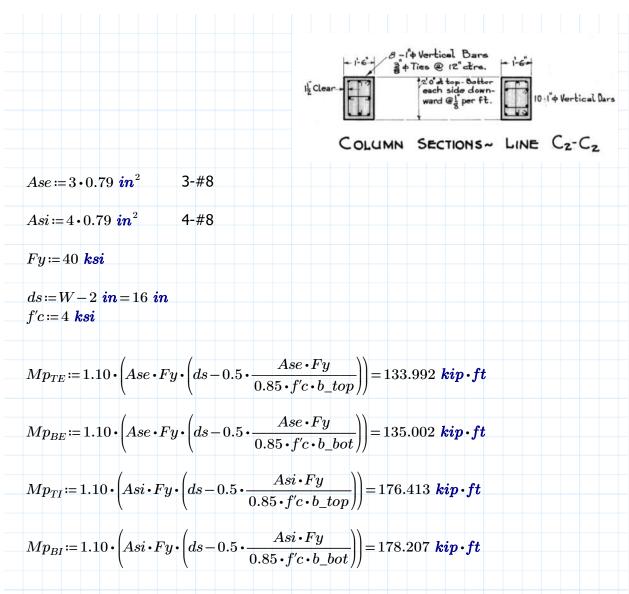
Rocking in the longitudinal direction is expected considering the width of the bent footing. However, columns can experience a significant moment at the top and bottom in the transverse direction. Here, the behavior of the bent in the transverse direction is considered.



Project Number: Calculation By: SJN Date: 04/21/22

Subject: Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies





Comparing elastic moment demands with plastic capacities of interior and exterior columns shows that a plastic hinge is expected at the top and bottom of the columns in the transverse direction. So, an FRP strengthening to increase the ductility capacity of the columns is needed.

Project Number: Calculation By: <u>SJN Date:04/21/22</u>

Subject: <u>Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies</u>

evaluation

Link-Slab preliminary design

 $H_T := 2 \cdot (2 \cdot 293) \ ft = 1172 \ ft$

total length of columns

$$W_T \coloneqq \left(W_Deck \cdot (15.5 \ \textbf{\textit{ft}} \cdot 7.5 + 10 \ \textbf{\textit{ft}}) \cdot 2 + C3_A \cdot H_T \cdot 0.155 \ \frac{\textbf{\textit{kip}}}{\textbf{\textit{ft}}^3} \cdot 0.5\right)$$

 $W_{T} = 2613.2 \ kip$

Effective engaged weight

 $V_LS := Csm \cdot W_T \cdot 0.5 = 1097.5$ kip

shear demand at link-slab in transverse direction

 $As2 \coloneqq 0.44 \, \, \boldsymbol{in}^2$

#6 @ 6 inch spacing at shear interface

$$Fy2 = 60 \text{ ksi}$$

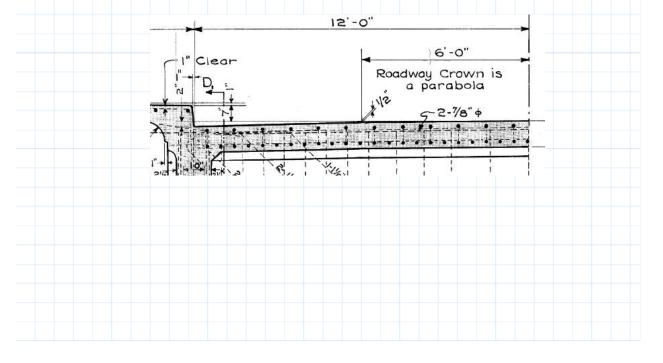
$$W_ls = 24 \, ft$$

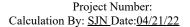
effective link slab width

$$Vni := 1.0 \left(As2 \cdot \frac{W_ls}{6 \ in} \right) \cdot Fy2$$

$$Vni = 1267.2 \ kip$$

$$\frac{Vni}{V\ LS} = 1.155$$





e x e | t e c h

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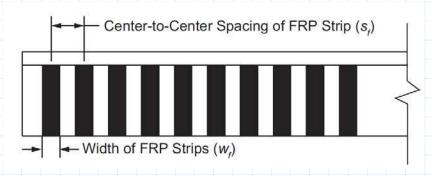
Subject: <u>Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies</u>

<u>evaluation</u>

FRP Strengthening of girders to eliminate load posting on the bridge

The current load rating report shows that the E 34th Street Bridge has been reduced to 31 tons. The load rating shows that approach T-beam girders have rating factors of 0.79 and 0.74 for OL2 and EV3, respectively. The lowest rating factors are due to a shear deficiency at 0.6L of approach span.

FRP Properties:



 $\phi_{frp} \coloneqq 0.85$

FRP Resistance factor CL. 4.3.1

 $t_f = 0.04 \ in$

FRP Reinf. thickness/Nominal Laminate thickness

 $w_f \coloneqq 12 \cdot in$

Width of the FRP strip.

 $S_f = 18 in$

Spacing of the FRP strips (set to wf for continuous reinforcement)

 $n_f \coloneqq 2$

Number of fiber plies, each side

 $\alpha_f \coloneqq 90 \cdot deg$

Orientation of the primary fibers with respect to the longitudinal beam axis

 $b_v = 16 \ in$

width of girder web

 $d_f = 3 \, ft + 4 \, in - 8 \, in$

Web height strengthended by FRP

Tyfo SCH-41 Composite Properties:

$$f_{fu} \coloneqq 121 \ \textit{ksi}$$

Ultimate Design Tensile Strength in Primary Fiber Direction

$$E_f \coloneqq 11.9 \cdot 10^3 \cdot ksi$$

Modulus of elasticity (Tensile Modulus) of FRP

$$\varepsilon_{fu} \coloneqq \frac{f_{fu}}{E_f} = 0.01$$

Ultimate strain of fiber rupture (in/in)



Subject: <u>Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies</u> evaluation

Design per AASHTO Guide Specifications for Design of Bonded FRP Systems:

In 34th Ave. Bridge, effective strain will be calculated based on other anchorage conddition .

$$\rho_f \coloneqq \frac{2 \cdot n_f \cdot t_f \cdot w_f}{b_v \cdot S_f} = 0.007$$

$$R_f \coloneqq \max \left(min \left(3 \cdot \left(
ho_f \cdot rac{E_f}{oldsymbol{ksi}}
ight)^{-0.67}, 1.0
ight), 0.066
ight) = 0.16$$

$$\varepsilon_{fe} \coloneqq min\left(R_f \cdot \varepsilon_{fu}, 0.004\right) = 0.002$$

$$V_{frp} := \rho_f \cdot E_f \cdot \varepsilon_{fe} \cdot b_v \cdot d_f \cdot \left(\sin\left(\alpha_f\right) + \cos\left(\alpha_f\right)\right) = 66.138 \text{ kip}$$

Design per ICC:

Determine the reduction factor on the ultimate strength of the fiber ply (other method)

$$L_e \!\coloneqq\! \frac{2500 \!\cdot\! in}{\left(\frac{n_f \!\cdot\! t_f}{in} \!\cdot\! \frac{E_f}{psi}\right)^{.58}}$$

$$L_e = 0.9 \; in$$

$$d_{fe} \coloneqq d_f - 2 \cdot L_e = 30.296 \ in$$

Partially anchored at each end.

$$f'_{c} \coloneqq 4 \ \mathbf{ksi}$$

Reduction factor accounts for concrete strength or other than 4000 psi. (Bond modification coefficient related to concrete strength).

$$egin{aligned} k_1 \coloneqq & \left(rac{f'_c}{4000 \cdot m{psi}}
ight)^{\left(rac{2}{3}
ight)} & k_1 = 1 \end{aligned}$$

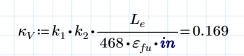
Reduction factor accounts for the type of wrapping scheme. (Bond modification coefficient related to bonded surface configuration).

$$k_2 \coloneqq \frac{d_{fe}}{d_f}$$
 $k_2 = 0.947$

Project Number: Calculation By: SJN Date: 04/21/22

Subject: Initial Seismic and load rating deficiencies

evaluation

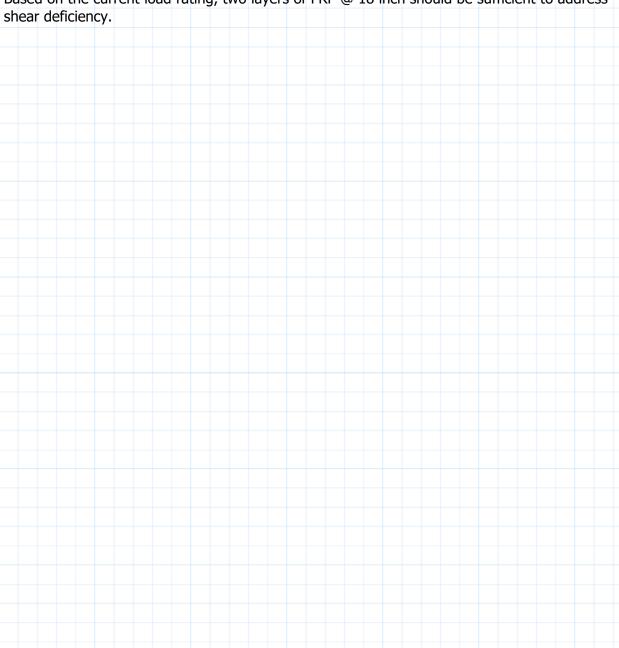


$$\varepsilon_{fe} \coloneqq \kappa_V \cdot \varepsilon_{fu} = 0.002$$

$$V_{frp} \coloneqq \rho_f \cdot E_f \cdot \varepsilon_{fe} \cdot b_v \cdot d_f \cdot \left(\sin \left(\alpha_f \right) + \cos \left(\alpha_f \right) \right) = 69.993 \text{ kip}$$

Shear capacity of FRP

Based on the current load rating, two layers of FRP @ 18 inch should be sufficient to address



WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION NBI STRUCTURE INVENTORY AND APPRAISAL REPORT (ENGLISH UNITS)

CD Date: 4/21/2022 Printed on: 4/21/2022 CD Guid: f439ffb4-0148-4e4a-9910-ed839b882bca

	IDENTIFICATI	ON		WSBIS DATA		
(1)	STATE NAME - WASHINGTON	530		BRIDGE NUMBER		28 34thP-A
(8)	STRUCTURE NUMBER	# 085122000000000		BRIDGE NAME	EAST 347	H STREET
(5)	INVENTORY ROUTE (ON/UNDER) - On	1 5 1 03234		CUSTODIAN		TACOMA
()	STATE ROUTE MILEPOST	10.00		CROSSING DESC	EAST 341	TH STREET
(2)	HIGHWAY AGENCY DISTRICT - OL Region	03		MAIN LISTING FLAG		М
, ,	COUNTY CODE 53 - Pierce County	(4) PLACE CODE 70000		SUFFICIENCY RATING		47.92 SD
. ,	FEATURES INTERSECTED	PACIFIC TO A ST		CLASSIFICATION		
, ,	FACILITY CARRIED	EAST 34TH STREET	(112	NBIS BRIDGE LENGTH		Y
. ,	LOCATION	0.2 S JCT I-5	•	4) HIGHWAY SYSTEM - Not on the NHS		0
` ,	BASE HIGHWAY NETWORK - Not part of network		,	6) FUNCTIONAL CLASS - Collector		17
	LRS INV ROUTE AND SUB ROUTE	·	,	DEFENSE HIGHWAY - Not a STRAHNET route		0
, ,	LRS MILEPOST		•	PARALLEL STRUCTURE - Not a parallel bridge		N
, ,	LATITUDE	47 Deg 13 Min 58.00 Sec		2) DIRECTION OF TRAFFIC - 2-way traffic		2
	LONGITUDE	122 Deg 25 Min 54.70 Sec	-	B) TEMPORARY STRUCTURE - Not Applicable		
. ,	BORDER BR Not a border bridge (98B) (99) Bo	•		5) FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY - Not Applicable		0
(30/1)	STRUCTURE TYPE ANI		-	D) DESIGNATED NATIONAL NETWORK - Not part	t of network	0
(43)	STRUCTURE TYPE MAIN: MATERIAL - Concrete			TOLL - Non-toll structure	COLLEGWOLK	3
(.0)	DESIGN - Arch - deck	111	•	I) MAINTENANCE - City or Municipal Highway Age	encv	04
(44)	STRUCTURE TYPE APPR: MATERIAL - Concret		-	2) OWNER - City or Municipal Highway Agency	Siloy	4
(· · /	DESIGN - Mixed types	120	,	7) HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE - On the NRHP		1
(45)	NO. OF SPANS IN MAIN UNIT	5	(0.	CONDITION		
, ,	NO. OF APPROACH SPANS	7	(58	B) DECK		3
, ,	DECK STRUCTURE TYPE - Conc. CIP	1	•)) SUPERSTRUCTURE		5
,	WEARING SURFACE / PROTECTIVE SYSTEM:		,)) SUBSTRUCTURE		5
, ,	TYPE OF WEARING SURFACE - Bituminous	6	•) CHANNEL AND CHANNEL PROTECTION		N
. ,	TYPE OF MEMBRANE - None	0	•	2) CULVERTS		N
, ,	TYPE OF DECK PROTECTION - None	0	(LOAD RATING AND POS	STING	
(-)	AGE AND SERV	-	(31	I) DESIGN LOAD - H 20		4
(27)	YEAR BUILT	1937		B) OPER RATING METHOD - Ld Factor (LFR) tons	HS20	1
(106)	YEAR RECONSTRUCTED	0000		4) OPERATING RATING		36 T
(42)	TYPE OF SERVICE ON - Highway & Pedestrian	5	(65	5) INV RATING METHOD - Ld Factor (LFR) tons HS	S20	1
	UNDER - Other	0		S) INVENTORY RATING		21 T
(28)	LANES: ON STRUCTURE 2	UNDER STRUCTURE 0		0) BRIDGE POSTING - Equal or above legal loads		5
(29)	AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC	4700	(41	STRUCT OPEN, POSTED, CLOSED - Posted for	r load	Р
(30)	YEAR OF ADT 2020	(109) TRUCK ADT 5%		APPRAISAL		
(19)	BYPASS, DETOUR LENGTH	1 mi	(67	7) STRUCTURAL EVALUATION		5
	GEOMETRIC D	ATA	(68	3) DECK GEOMETRY		2
(48)	LENGTH OF MAXIMUM SPAN	243 ft	(69	9) UNDERCLEARANCES, VERTICAL & HORIZON	TAL	N
(49)	STRUCTURE LENGTH	485 ft	(71	I) WATERWAY ADEQUACY		N
(50)	CURB OR SIDEWALK: LEFT 5.0 ft	RIGHT 5.0 ft	(72	2) APPROACH ROADWAY ALIGNMENT		8
(51)	BRIDGE ROADWAY WIDTH CURB TO CURB	24.0 ft	(36	6) TRAFFIC SAFETY FEATURES		0000
(52)	DECK WIDTH OUT TO OUT	34.0 ft	(113	3) SCOUR CRITICAL BRIDGE		N
(32)	APPROACH ROADWAY WIDTH (W/SHOULDERS	S) 25 ft		PROPOSED IMPROVEM	ENTS	
(33)	BRIDGE MEDIAN - No median	0	(75	5) TYPE OF WORK -		351
(34)	SKEW 0 Deg (3	35) STRUCTURE FLARED No 0	(76	6) LENGTH OF STRUCTURE IMPROVEMENT		485 ft
(10)	INVENTORY ROUTE MIN VERT CLEAR	99 ft 99 in	(94	4) BRIDGE IMPROVEMENT COST		\$3,110,000
(47)	INVENTORY ROUTE TOTAL HORIZ CLEAR	24 ft 00 in	(95	5) ROADWAY IMPROVEMENT COST		\$622,000
(53)	MIN VERT CLEAR OVER BRIDGE RDW	99 ft 99 in	(96	6) TOTAL PROJECT COST		\$6,220,000
(54)	MIN VERT UNDERCLEAR	0 ft 00 in N	(97	7) YEAR OF IMPROVEMENT COST ESTIMATE		2022
(55)	MIN LAT UNDERCLEAR RT	0.0 ft N	(114	I) FUTURE ADT		7200
(56)	MIN LAT UNDERCLEAR LT	0.0 ft	(115	5) YEAR OF FUTURE ADT		2037
	NAVIGATION D	ATA		INSPECTIONS		
(38)	NAVIGATION CONTROL - Not applicable	N	(90)) INSPECTION DATE 06/20	(91) FREQUE	NCY 24 MO
(111)	PIER PROTECTION - Not Applicable		(92	2) CRITICAL FEATURE INSPECTION:	(93	B) CFI DATE
(39)	NAVIGATION VERTICAL CLEARANCE	000 ft		(A) FRACTURE CRIT DETAIL - NO -	Month	(A)/
(116)	VERT-LIFT BRIDGE NAV MIN VERT CLR			(B) UNDERWATER INSP - NO -	Month	(B)/
(40)	NAVIGATION HORIZONTAL CLR	0000 ft		(C) OTHER SPECIAL INSP - NO -	Month	(C)/_



WSBIS Local Agency Inventory Report

		1001				2009							2132				1019	1286	1021	20:	23					115	6		2	2181 2	183 2	:185	1188		1	196
Bridge ID	St	tructure l	D		В	ridge N	umber					В	Bridge Nam	ne			Owner	Cust	County	Ci	ity				Locati	on				Section	Twnshp	Range	Latitude		Lon	gitude
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	PACII	FIC TC	A ST								EAST 3	34TH	STREET	Γ					(OL	2	0 70	0000	3	N	Р	1	4	0	4/21	/2022	2	Routine R	isk Ca	egory:	Low Risk
																																Un	derwater R	isk Ca	egory:	
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	1432	1433 1	1434	1435	5	2440		1445	1451	145	3	1457	1463			1467				2410	7479	1483	1484 14	$\overline{}$	86 14	87 1489	1490) .	1354	14	91	149		99 1	413 2441	
Crossing	On Under	Hwy Class	Service Level	oute Nu	umber	Milepo	ost	ADT	Truc %	Year ADT	of Fut	ure AD	T Futur ADT Ye		Linea	ar Referenci	ng Syste	em		NBI Bridge	Fed Aid Route	H HS	BHS	STRAH	Fun Clas		Lar Us Dired	ne se ction	Lanes Under	Horizo Cleara Route	nce	Horizon Clearan Reverse	ice Cleara	ance	Limitl	Speed
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Design	Main Span Materia	Mair Spai I Desig	n Sp	an	Appr Span Design	Numb Maii Spai	n	Number Appr Spans	Service On	Service Unde			Vearing Surface	1embrane	Deck Protec	Design Load Code	Oper Rating Metho	g R	per ating ons	Ope Ratir Fact	ng R	Inv ating lethod	Inv Ratino Tons	g I	Inv Rating Factor	Border State Cd	Border	Во	rder Sti	ructure I	D	Fe	d Aid Project I	No	Desiç Exemp	
	1	11		1	20	1		7	5	0	1		6	0	0	4	1	;	36	1.0	1	1	21		0.60											
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Load Rating	Туре 3	Type 3S2	Type 3-3	NRL	SHV 4	5 SHV	o -	ZHX 7HS	EV 2	EV 3	OL 1	OL 2	Wat Pro	terway/ op Imp	Water Type	Flood Flood Flood	Matrl Scour	Stablty	Wtrwy Obstr Substr	Strmbd	Strmbd	Piers N Watr	Meth	St L	tru Imp .ength	Roadw Width	ay 1 F	Cost Per SF	Str	ruct Cos	t Rd	lwy Cost	Engr Cost	Total	Cost Es	ctmt Cost Calc
	1.33	1.33	1.53	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.0	5 1.03	1.03	0.74	0.87	0.79										3	35 1	1	485	27	_	400	:	2619		524	2095	523	38 20	014 Y
																												475	;	3110		622	2488	622	20 20)22

Inspection
Report
Types

	Inspection	Date	Inspector	Cert No	Co-Inspector
	Routine				
า	Fracture Critical				
	Special Feature				
	Underwater				
	UW Interim				

Inspection	Date	Inspector	Cert No	Co-Inspector
Interim	4/4/2022	SJC	G0315	CDN
In Depth				
Damage				
PRM Safety				
SEC Safety				

Inspection	Date	Inspector	Cert No	Co-Inspector
Condition				
Short Span				
Geometric				
Info	4/4/2022	SJC	G0315	CDN
Inventory				

Control Data Guid: f439ffb4-0148-4e4a-9910-ed839b882bca Control Data Dat

34th Street Bridge April, 2022



Deck view looking west



deck view looking east

Please note, the following photographs of the deficiencies found during our interim inspection are not all inclusive of all of the delaminations, spalls, and cracks found during this inspection.



Exposed, rusting reinforcing steel, approx. Sta



Deck delamination with exposed reinforcing steel



Typical delamination in wheel line



Delamination inside wheel lines



deck cracking with delamination



Failed construction joint with assoicated delaminations



Delamintion with exposed reinforcing steel



Failed expansion joints with delaminations



Delamination, spalls, and exposed reinforcing steel.